

(GAUTENG DIVISION, PRETORIA)

PRETORIA THIS 11 NOVEMBER 2026

WEDNESSDAY

CRIMINAL MATTERS

IN COURT GA AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MOSOPA J

IN COURT GB AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MAKAMU J

IN COURT GC AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MUNZHELELE J

IN COURT GD AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MOKGOATLHENG J

IN COURT A PALACE AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE STRIJDOM J

IN COURT C PALACE AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MBONGWE J

URGENT COURT

IN COURT 4A AT 09:10
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MAKHOBA J

IN COURT 4F AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MILLAR J

IN COURT 4C AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MANAMELA J

FULL COURT APPEAL(CIVIL)

IN COURT 6B AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE VAN DER WESTHUIZEN J
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE KOOVERJIE J
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE CARELSE AJ

A44/26; 039891/25;

CRIMINAL APPEAL

IN COURT 6A AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE STRIJDOM J
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE NDLOKOVANE AJ

A239/25; A303/25; A199/25

UNOPPOSED MOTIONS

IN COURT 4D AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE JANSE VAN NIEUWENHUIZEN J

NO	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	OUTCOME
1.	ABSA BANK LTD VS KHOPSA OS	173316/26	22/09/26	
2.	ABSA HOME LOANS + 1 VS BODIBE BN	216392/25	03/09/26	
3.	ABSA HOME LOANS + 1 VS RACHOENE GC	169743/26	03/09/26	
4.	ABSA HOME LOANS + 1 VS TSIANE MR	154050/26	03/09/26	
5.	ABSA HOME LOANS + 1 VS MATJIANE PK	047579/26	03/06/26	
6.	FEDGROUP TRUST ADMINISTRATORS VS RAF	238027/25	09/04/26	
7.	GREENHOUSE FUNDING LTD VS MAIKOO N	070688/24	16/09/26	

8.	EX PARTE: PFAFF JV	096045/26	11/08/26	
9.	STANDARD BANK VS DIAKOWSKI J + 1	119804/23	09/09/26	
10.	FIRSTRAND BANK LTD VS KHOURY JD	120842/23	28/04/26	
11.	DHLIWAYO C VS STANDING COMMITTEE FOR REFUGEE AFFAIRS	051665/26	01/07/26	
12.	MUKUDU EN VS REFUGEE APPEAL BOARD	131097/26	01/07/26	
13.	BIWANOPO G VS MINISTE OF HOME AFFAIRS	139203/26	01/07/26	
14.	BODIBE JR + 1 VS MPUMALANGA HOUSING FINANCE COMPANY + 2	017108/23	11/06/26	
15.	FRASER J VS MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS	013636/25	12/06/26	
16.	STANDARD BANK VS NKOKHA HP + 1	002814/24	16/08/26	

17.	STANDARD BANK VS TSHABALALA HP + 1	114050/24	16/08/26	
18.	TARUVINGA W VS MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS	058502/25	01/07/26	
19.	MOGALE RSV VS RAF	21324/17	18/09/26	
20.	BALUKU I VS RAF	70861/19	18/09/26	
21.	KIMUNYU F VS RAF	46866/20	18/09/26	
22.	POTGIETER LOUW ATTORNEYS INC VS REYNECKE C	19458/16	18/09/26	
23.	TITUS NJ VS RAF	59325/20	18/09/26	
24.	KEMPSTER SEDGWICK LTD VS LAZERPARL AUTOBODY CC	21934/19	04/06/26	

BY THE TIME THIS ROLL WAS FINALISED THE UNDERMENTIONED COURT ONLINE MATTERS WERE NOT DISPLAYING DOCUMENTS ON CASELINE

25.	NEETHLING JJ	20815/21		

	VS RAF			
26.	MONDLANE HC VS MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS	135941/26	25/07/26	
27.	MOHAMED M VS MILLNER LD	198758/25	07/07/26	

UNOPPOSED MOTIONS

IN COURT 4G AT 10;00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE COLLIS J

NO	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	OUTCOME
28.	FIRSTRAND BANK LTD VS AKINOKUN YU	021178/25	18/03/26	
29.	SB GUARANTEE VS KHOZA V	048031/25	07/08/26	
30.	SB GUARANTEE VS LEKHOBA HA	033926/25	07/08/26	
31.	SB GUARANTEE VS KHANYE TP + 1	130980/24	07/08/26	
32.	SB GUARANTEE VS PEEGA T + 1	139399/24	07/08/26	

33.	FIRSTRAND BANK LTD VS GODI M	007104/25	27/07/26	
34.	MOKOENA RT VS GEPF + 6	028704/26	17/09/26	
35.	KGARE TJ + 1 VS DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONAL SERVICES + 1	086097/25	08/09/26	
36.	BODY CORPORATE VS RAMABULANA BX + 2	226869/25	09/09/26	
37.	MOTHUPI L VS RAF	083332/23	13/08/26	
38.	POTPALE INVESTMENTS LTD VS RANYAMA PI	130039/26	27/05/26	
39.	POTPALE INVESTMENTS LTD VS MAJOLA SP	134952/26	27/05/26	
40.	SA TAXI DEVELOPMENT LTD VS MAZIBUKO BB	136817/26	27/05/26	
41.	SA TAXI DEVELOPMENT LTD VS MLOMBO TS	130043/26	27/05/26	
42.	SB GUARANTEE VS MIAH FY	002809/23	23/06/26	

43.	FIRSTRAND BANK LTD VS HLUNGWANA P	51135/20	08/09/26	
44.	NDAU F VS RAF	3365/21	17/09/26	
45.	BAZEL MS VS RAF	21789/20	02/06/26	
46.	THLOALE KS VS RAF	70943/14	18/09/26	
47.	FIRSTRAND BANK LTD VS CHOSHI MW	64952/18	03/08/26	
48.	WITBOOI G VS RAF	53170/20	23/09/26	
49.	MSIZA TA VS RAF	30109/21	17/09/26	
50.	MQWATHI MP VS RAF	1882/15	13/02/26	
51.	DE BEER JP VS RAF	34753/21	21/09/26	

BY THE TIME THIS ROLL WAS FINALISED THE UNDERMENTIONED COURT ONLINE MATTERS WERE NOT DISPLAYING DOCUMENTS ON CASELINE

52.	STANDARD BANK VS MOHAU VR	051056/25	25/08/26	
53.	NDLAMANGANDLA NM VS RAF	073990/24	16/09/26	
54.	AHMED HM VS MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS	022300/25	10/06/26	

UNOPPOSED MOTIONS

IN COURT 6F AT 10:00

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE BAM J

NO	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	OUTCOME
55.	SB GUARANTEE VS LOU Y + 2	109016/23	24/08/26	
56.	STANDARD BANK VS NKOSI ZV + 1	012096/25	31/07/26	
57.	STANDARD BANK VS TSHABUSE V	084729/23	22/09/26	
58.	STANDARD BANK VS SCHEEPERS AS	082233/25	19/08/26	
59.	BODY CORPORATE	225869/26	21/09/26	

	VS NAUDE FM			
60.	ABSA HOME LOANS + 1 VS JACKSON SM + 1	247494/25	26/09/26	
61.	CHANGING TIDES LTD VS JUGGERNATH VN + 1	181306/25	26/07/26	
62.	FIRSTRAND BANK LTD VS KOMANE P + 1	061707/23	01/07/26	
63.	ABSA BANK LTD VS WESSELS LL + 1	101586/26	30/03/26	
64.	BRIDGE TAXI FINANCE LTD VS MLALANDLE M	138413/26	01/06/26	
65.	SB GUARANTEE VS SITHOLE MR + 1	042848/23	03/07/26	
66.	SB GUARANTEE VS HARIRAM N	055036/24	03/07/26	
67.	SB GUARANTEE VS MAREBANE WT	148064/25	03/07/26	
68.	SB GUARANTEE VS LININGTON DK + 1	014580/26	03/07/26	
69.	SB GUARANTEE VS	023638/26	03/07/26	

	MABELANE KG			
70.	DLAMINI NB VS RAF	45022/21	22/06/26	
71.	NEETHLING JP VS RAF	20819/21	17/09/26	
72.	TLAKA WM VS RAF	831/18	18/09/26	
73.	ERASMUS JG VS RAF	56569/18	25/05/26	
74.	FIRSTRAND BANK LTD VS MNCUBE IB	21559/20	27/08/26	
75.	TYOBEKA TN VS RAF	2756/20	15/07/26	
76.	SALOME RK VS KGOMOSOTHO PL	99573/15	17/09/26	
77.	MPOLOKENG SR VS RAF	17544/21	18/09/26	
78.	NXUMALO-GXUMISA NN VS RAF	33431/20	02/07/26	

BY THE TIME THIS ROLL WAS FINALISED THE UNDERMENTIONED COURT ONLINE MATTERS WERE NOT DISPLAYING DOCUMENTS ON CASELINE

79.	OKELADE OM VS MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS	125855/24	24/06/06	
80.	NCUBE P VS MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS	138857/26	14/08/26	
81.	SB GUARANTEE VS MORAI TW	249874/25	03/07/26	
82.	SEKAI J VS MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS	124702/26	14/08/26	

OPPOSED MOTIONS

IN COURT 2D AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE LENYAI J

IN COURT 2E AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MINNAAR AJ

IN COURT 2F AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE STRYDOM AJ

IN COURT 2G AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE S MARITZ AJ

IN COURT 2B AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE TR. MASEVHE AJ

SPECIAL MOTIONS

IN COURT 6C AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE VAN TOLMAY J

247102/25 & others (various applications)

IN COURT 2H AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE VAN SWANEPOEL J

32980/19

SPECIAL INTERLOCUTORY ROLL

(MICROSOFT TEAMS)
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE VUMA AJ

NO.	PLAINTIFF	DEFENDANT	CASE NUMBER	ATTORNEY
1	M TSHUMA	RAF	52433/20	JS TEREBLANCH ATT.
2	MM KHAMBULA	RAF	46082/21	MAC ROBERTS ATT.
3	MC MATHOSA	RAF	49633/20	MAC ROBERTS ATT.
4	T NDLOVU	RAF	141272/25	KOTZE INC.
5	T MOLALE	RAF	146575/25	KOTZE INC.
6	J CHIWAKA	RAF	16269/22	SPRUYT INC.
7	N MUJINGO	RAF	25661/20	SPRUYT INC.
8	CI NZONGOLA	RAF	039988/23	SPRUYT INC.
9	VN MADIYA	RAF	163497/25	EHLERS ATT.
10	NBY STRIDE	RAF	165573/25	EHLERS ATT.
11	LS MDAWENI	RAF	47506/25	ELHERS ATT.
12	MME MONYELA	RAF	83345/16	NVS INC.

13	TW SIBANYONI	RAF	25795/19	NVS INC.
14	GM NKOSI	RAF	51942/18	NVS INC.
15	KH MOTLHOMI	RAF	16880/25	DSC ATT.
16	V GUMEDE	RAF	052259/25	DSC ATT.
17	HJ FULTON	RAF	034586/24	EHLERS ATT.
18	S OLWAGEN	RAF	11374/18	DE BROGLIO ATT.
19	MP MASILELA	RAF	147485/25	KOTZE INC
20	MJG MKENKU	RAF	148000/25	KOTZE INC.
21	M MALUMANE	RAF	65450/25	EHLERS ATT.
22	BJ NEL	RAF	6844/22	DE BROGLIO ATT.
23	A MLONDI	RAF	51616/20	DE BROGLIO ATT.
24	QD NGCOBO	RAF	10296/22	DE BROGLIO ATT.
25	DH SMITH	RAF	63485/21	DE BROGLIO ATT.
26	C MARUPING	RAF	61054/20	SLR ATT.
27	D MZWAKHE	RAF	48898/18	TWALA ATT.
28	J MOGASHOA	MOP	30743/16	MN MOABI ATT.
29	J NOVEMBER	RAF	127147/24	MOSS & ASS.
30	KP GABASIE	RAF	004129/23	MOSS & ASS
31	NH SIGWILI	RAF	45913/17	KRITZINGER ATT.
32	MD RAULINGA	RAF	070817/23	MPHELA & ASS.
33	A MADI	MOP	56472/10	MPHELA & ASS.
34	HT ZWANE	RAF	20660/18	VZLR ATT.
35	R DE WET	RAF	60999/17	VZLR ATT.

36	SB FAYERS	RAF	92693/19	VZLR ATT.
37	BC SIYOKWANA	RAF	54022/21	GMI ATT.
38	WK MALULEKE	RAF	023217/26	MAC ROBERTS ATT.
39	J MAFIYANDUNA	RAF	20109/21	DELLOW LEONARD INC.
40	M RAMMONA	RAF	059439/23	O JOUBERT ATT.
41	O BOTLHORO	RAF	071395/24	TIAAN SMUTS ATT.
42	MM TSOLO	RAF	109232/25	TIAAN SMUTS .ATT
43	M QANGA	RAF	055734/24	SLR ATT.
44	NIN MASEKWAMENG	RAF	044159/24	SLR ATT.
45	NR MABENA	RAF	014110/25	SLR ATT.
46	A MOSTERT	RAF	21689/20	NESER & ASS.
4	M MOTAUNG	RAF	070142/25	KOTZE ATT.
49	K MOTSHANA	RAF	211950/25	SJA ATT.

INSOLVENCY COURT

IN COURT 8F AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE REID J

IN COURT 8A AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE J. SMIT AJ

TRIAL DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

(MICROSOFT TEAMS)

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE VAN NIEKERK J

ITEM	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	TYPE OF CLAIM	OUTCOME
1	BLOCK R H VS RAF	82140/18	13/08/2024	QUANTUM	
2	HLONGWANE J T VS RAF	87767/24	12/09/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	
3	ZWANE P B VS RAF	87870/24	12/09/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	
4	NDALA A VS RAF	28862/19	21/10/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	
5	SAKADE P VS RAF	63643/24	12/04/2024	QUANTUM	
6	PHILANDER P A VS RAF	22601/22	18/04/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	
7	MANYOWA P VS RAF	063529/24	12/06/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	

TRIAL DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

(MICROSOFT TEAMS)

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE NICHOLSON AJ

ITEM	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	TYPE OF CLAIM	OUTCOME
8	NDAVA A H VS RAF	11649/21	01/08/2024	QUANTUM	
9	MASINGA S VS RAF	87747/19	24/07/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	
10	SIKELENGE S VS RAF	54025/21	27/06/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	
11	SEANDHLANE M VS RAF	5438/21	14/04/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	
12	TAMBALA K VS RAF	130477/23	26/08/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	
13	MATLAPENG K I VS RAF	025963/25	08/07/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	
14	KHOSA W VS RAF	56779/21	02/09/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	

TRIAL DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

(MICROSOFT TEAMS)

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE ZITHA AJ

ITEM	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	TYPE OF CLAIM	OUTCOME
15	MANGOPE M VS RAF	65526/19	20/08/2024	QUANTUM	
16	MBATA T VS RAF	82134/24	24/10/2025	QUANTUM	
17	MADONSELA H VS RAF	1834/21	13/02/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	
18	RAKWENA S VS RAF	60669/20	06/12/2024	QUANTUM	
19	MATHABATHA K VS RAF	4717/21	13/06/2025	QUANTUM	
20	MAKOTWANE O N VS RAF	3817/19	08/05/2025	QUANTUM	
21	MBEDLASHE A VS RAF	124814/23	12/02/2024	MERITS & QUANTUM	

TRIAL DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

(MICROSOFT TEAMS)

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE SMIT AJ

ITEM	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	TYPE OF CLAIM	OUTCOME
22	MOKOENA T G VS RAF	32737/22	19/02/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	
23	MOROBI M B VS RAF	89120/18	01/12/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	
24	MAGAGULA N J VS RAF	34044/22	07/02/2025	MERITS	
25	BUTHELEZI T P VS RAF	24325/25	01/10/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	
26	MUGUMBATE S VS RAF	20711/21	29/01/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	
27	NGEMA P VS RAF	48779/21	10/01/2025	QUANTUM	
28	MULAUDZI M VS RAF	074472/23	27/01/2025	MERITS & QUANTUM	

FAMILY COURT

IN COURT 8B AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MAZIBUKO J

IN COURT 8C AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE L. VAN DER WESTHUIZEN AJ

SPECIAL CIVIL TRIALS

IN COURT 6D AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE POTTERILL J

TAXATIONS

TAXING MASTER	ROOM	TIME	APP DATE	CASE NO	APPLICANT	RESPONDENT
SIBIYA						
	Room 17	09h00	28/07/26	112652/24	T I MUDAU	RAF
	Room 17	09h30	28/07/26	013772/24	T D MOABELO	RAF
MUNENE						
	Room 6.56	09h00	25/08/26	101084/23	M F MUTUBATSE	RAF
	Room 6.56	09h30	25/08/26	79571/14	K K MAKUA	RAF
	Room 6.56	10h00	17/08/26	066512/24	J SOOBRAMANIA	RAF
	Room 6.56	10h30	17/08/26	33481/22	T KUNENE	RAF
	Room 6.56	11h00	17/08/26	119380/23	Z MOHAMED	RAF
OBAKENG						
	Room 2.50	09h00	15/12/25	065640/24	J T MOKHINE	RAF

IN THE HIGH COURT OF SOUTH AFRICA

(GAUTENG DIVISION, PRETORIA)

PRETORIA THIS 11 NOVEMBER 2026

WEDNESDAY

CIVIL TRIALS

ROLL ONE CONSISTS OF RAF MATTERS

ROLL CALL BEFORE THE HONOURABLE ADJP NEUKIRCHER IN COURT 6E AT 09:30

ITEM	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	LAW FIRM	ALLOCATION	OUTCOME
1.	D MATHIBELA	071525/24	COURTONLINE	MBASSON		
2.	N P O NGUBENI	048447/22	05/08/26	TBALOYI		
3.	J L KEMP	54523/20	07/08/26	VAN NIEKERK		
4.	P L JOBO	1896/22	18/08/26	J V/D VYVER		
5.	J BONSENI	75038/23	05/08/26	SPRUYT		
6.	B C SHABANGU	56847/13	14/08/26	M KOKO		
7.	N W NDLOVU+1	21928/18	PREF	GERT NEL		

ROLL TWO CONSISTS OF SPECIAL DEFAULTS

ROLL CALL BEFORE THE HONOURABLE ADJP NEUKIRCHER IN COURT 6E AT 09:30

ITEM	PARTIES	CASE NO	APP DATE	LAW FIRM	ALLOCATION	OUTCOME
8.	H N SITHOLE	66009/19	05/12/25	VAN NIEKERK		
9.	S NHLAMAYO	28751/19	05/12/25	VAN NIEKERK		

10.	N KOPANA	108805/23	30/03/26	SOTSHINTSHI		
11.	M J KARSTEN	3542/22	08/12/25	ADAMS &ADAMS		
12.	T N F MALULEKE	12760/19	08/12/25	ADAMS &ADAMS		
13.	N NKOMO	037938/24	10/12/25	SOTSHINTSHI		
14.	B GEZA	080458/24	10/12/25	SOTSHINTSHI		
15.	R L MAHLANGU	67051/17	10/12/25	MARISANA		
16.	P DITSHEGO	115219/23	18/06/26	MAKHAFOLA		
17.	M NGOBENI	24267/22	10/12/25	MAMABOLO		
18.	M B MHLENSI	8200/22	29/05/26	MPHELA		
19.	M W MABUZA	11646/17	11/02/26	MOTIMELE		
20.	E S ZULU	19668/19	11/02/26	MOTIMELE		
21.	M C RADEBE	54546/21	10/03/26	SLEDWABA		
22.	S TOSE	410021/21	04/05/26	GMALI		
23.	A NDLOVU	109452/24	27/02/26	TBALOYI		
24.	V L NGOBENI	43230/21	27/02/26	TBALOYI		
25.	N P MALUNGA	8520/18	27/02/26	KOTLOLO		
26.	V T MAYELA	5641/11	27/02/26	KOTLOLO		
27.	L MLANGENI	97124/15	22/04/26	LESIBA		
28.	T P MLABA	116401/23	26/05/26	MAGAGANE		
29.	H Z MALINDISA	7621/19	PREF	GERT NEL		
30.	C BEUKES	1339/17	PREF	GERT NEL		
31.	P I SEMOSA	009229/25	18/05/26	TNR		
32.	T M MASHABA	4897/18	15/05/26	NYAKALE		
33.	I S MBINDI	83797/17	22/12/25	SAVAGE		
34.	A N MABALA VS MEC OF HEALTH	015587/22	07/05/26	TIDK		
35.	J MABUZA	54728/20	27/03/26	MARIMUTHU		
36.	T MTSHALI	022411/24	27/03/26	MARIMUTHU		
37.	F NKOSI	32200/21	22/04/26	MOKOENE		

38.	T E LEKITLANE	043150/23	26/05/26	NKUNA ROSE		
39.	B FEKENI	6909/22	04/12/25	P.P PETSHANA		

ROLL THREE CONSISTS OF SETTLED MATTERS

ROLL CALL BEFORE THE HONOURABLE ADJP NEUKIRCHER IN COURT 6E AT 09:30

ITEM	PARTIES	CASE NUMBER	ALLOCATION	OUTCOME
1	ML NKAMBULE	032330/24		
2	JM MOATSHE	80614/21		
3	R MOTUPA	25946/20		
4	MP MOKONE	57875/17		

CIVIL TRIAL JUDGES

IN COURT AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE KHUMALO J

IN COURT AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE KUMALO J

IN COURT AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE RETIEF J

IN COURT AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE HASSIM J

IN COURT AT 10:00
BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE E. RAUBENHEIMER AJ

“END OF THE ROLL”